

دروس اللغة العربية

Lessons of the Arabic Language

لغير الناطقين بها

For Non-Native Speakers

الجزء الأول

Book 1

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Annotated Solutions

Lesson 18

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Revision History

[illegible]

(١٨) الدَّرْسُ الثَّامِنَ عَشَرَ

The Eighteenth Lesson

- The teacher: How many brothers do you have, O'Muhammad? **الدَّرْسُ : كَمْ أَخَا لَكَ يَا مُحَمَّدُ؟**
- Mohammad: I have one brother. **مُحَمَّدٌ : لِي أَخٌ وَاحِدٌ.**
- JJ: And how many sisters do you have? **الدَّرْسُ : وَكَمْ أُخْتًا لَكَ؟**
- M: I have two sisters. **مُحَمَّدٌ : لِي أُخْتَانِ.**
- JJ: How many wheels a bicycle has, O'Hamid? **الدَّرْسُ : كَمْ عَجَلَةً لِلدَّرَاجَةِ يَا حَامِدُ؟**
- Hamid: It has two wheels. **حَامِدٌ : لَهَا عَجَلَتَانِ.**
- JJ: How many festivals are in a year, O'Zakariya? **الدَّرْسُ : كَمْ عِيدًا فِي السَّنَةِ يَا زَكَرِيَّا؟**
- Zakariya: Two festivals are in a year. They are: **زَكَرِيَّا : فِي السَّنَةِ عِيدَانِ : هُمَا عِيدُ الْفِطْرِ وَعِيدُ الْأَضْحَى.**
Eid-ul-Fitr and Eid-ul-Adha.
- JJ: O'Ibrahim, your father is a big merchant. How many cars does he have? **الدَّرْسُ : يَا إِبْرَاهِيمَ، أَبُوكَ تَاجِرٌ كَبِيرٌ. كَمْ سَيَّارَةً عِنْدَهُ؟**
- Ibrahim: He has two big cars and two small cars. **إِبْرَاهِيمُ : عِنْدَهُ سَيَّارَتَانِ كَبِيرَتَانِ وَسَيَّارَتَانِ صَغِيرَتَانِ.**
- JJ: How many windows are in your room, O'Ismael? **الدَّرْسُ : كَمْ نَافِذَةً فِي غُرْفَتِكَ يَا إِسْمَاعِيلُ؟**
- Ismael: It has (in it are) two windows. **إِسْمَاعِيلُ : فِيهَا نَافِذَتَانِ.**
- JJ: Whose are these two note books? **الدَّرْسُ : لِمَنْ هَذَانِ الدَّفْتَرَانِ؟**
- Ali: They (2) belong to me or they (2) are mine. **عَلِيٌّ : هُمَا لِي.**

Dual Noun المثنى

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- JJ: Whose are these two rulers? **المُسْطَرَّتَانِ** : لِمَنْ هَاتَانِ الْمُسْطَرَّتَانِ ؟
- Yunus : They (2) are mine . **يُونُسُ** : هُمَا لِي .

تَمَارِينُ Exercises

1- Answer the following questions using dual : **أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئَلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ مُسْتَعْمِلًا الْمُثَنَّى**

- (1) كَمْ قَلَمًا عِنْدَكَ؟ (2) كَمْ كِتَابًا عِنْدَكَ؟
- (3) كَمْ سَبُورَةً فِي فِصْلِكُمْ؟ (4) كَمْ رِيَالًا عِنْدَكَ الْآنَ يَا لَيْلَى؟
- (5) كَمْ أُخْتًا لَكَ يَا عَلِيٌّ؟ (6) كَمْ عَمًّا لَكَ يَا آمِنَةُ؟
- (7) كَمْ صَدِيقًا لَكَ يَا مُحَمَّدٌ؟ (8) كَمْ طَالِبًا جَدِيدًا فِي فِصْلِكُمْ؟
- (9) كَمْ مَسْجِدًا فِي قَرْيَتِكَ يَا زَكْرِيَّا؟ (10) كَمْ فُنْدُقًا فِي هَذَا الشَّارِعِ؟
- (11) كَمْ أَخًا لَكَ يَا سَعَادُ؟ (الأخُ مُثْنَاهُ : أَخَوَانِ)

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(The Brother, its dual : Two Brothers)

2- Read and write : (2) **اقْرَأْ وَاكْتُبْ** :

- 1) خالدٌ لَهُ ابْنَانِ وَبَنَتَانِ . 1) Khalid, he has two sons and two daughters.
- 2) فِي هَذَا الْبَيْتِ غُرَفَتَانِ كَبِيرَتَانِ . 2) In this house are two big rooms.
- 3) فَاطِمَةُ لَهَا طِفْلَانِ صَغِيرَانِ . 3) Fatima, she has two small children (m).
- 4) لِي عَيْنَانِ وَأُذْنَانِ وَيَدَانِ وَرِجْلَانِ . 4) I have two eyes, and two ears, and two hands and two legs.

Dual Noun **الْمُثَنَّى**

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(١) أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئَلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ مُسْتَعْمِلًا الْمُثَنَّى : Answer the following questions using dual :

- (١) كَمْ قَلَمًا عِنْدَكَ؟ (٢) كَمْ كِتَابًا عِنْدَكَ؟
 (٣) كَمْ سَبُورَةً فِي فَصْلِكُمْ؟ (٤) كَمْ رِيَالًا عِنْدَكَ الْآنَ يَالَيْلُ؟
 (٥) كَمْ أُخْتًا لَكَ يَا عَلِيُّ؟ (٦) كَمْ عَمًّا لَكَ يَا أَمِينَةُ؟
 (٧) كَمْ صَدِيقًا لَكَ يَا مُحَمَّدُ؟ (٨) كَمْ طَالِبًا جَدِيدًا فِي فَصْلِكُمْ؟
 (٩) كَمْ مَسْجِدًا فِي قَرْيَتِكَ يَا زَكْرِيَّا؟ (١٠) كَمْ فُنْدُقًا فِي هَذَا الشَّارِعِ؟
 (١١) كَمْ أَخًا لَكَ يَا سَعَادُ؟

2) How many books do you have?
 I have two books. 2. عِنْدِي كِتَابَانِ

4) How many Riyals do you have right now, O'Laila?
 I have two Riyals 4. عِنْدِي رِيَالَانِ

6) How many uncles (pat) do you have O'Amina?
 I have two (pat) uncles. 6. لِي عَمَّانِ

8) How many new students are in your class?
 8. فِي تَصْنِيفِ طَالِبَانِ جَدِيدَانِ
 In our class there are two new students.

10) How many hotels are on this street?
 It has two hotels. 10. فِيهِ فُنْدُقَانِ

1) How many pens do you have?
 I have two pens. 1. عِنْدِي قَلَمَانِ

3) How many writing boards are in your class?
 3. فِيهِ سَبُورَتَانِ
 It has two writing boards.

5) How many sisters you have, O'Ali?
 I have two sisters. 5. لِي أُخْتَانِ

7) How many friends you have O'Muhammad?
 I have two friends. 7. لِي صَدِيقَانِ

9) How many masjids are in your village, O' Zakariya?
 9. فِي قَرْيَتِنَا مَسْجِدَانِ
 In our village there are two masjids.

11) How many brothers you have, O'Soadad?
 I have two brothers. 11. لِي أَخَوَانِ



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- (٥) فِي هَذَا الْحَيِّ مَدْرَسَتَانِ . 5, There are two schools in this area.
- (٦) صَلَاةُ الْفَجْرِ رَكْعَتَانِ . 6, The Fajr prayer has two rakahs.
- (٧) لِلْبَيْتِ مِفْتَاحَانِ . 7, The house has two keys (For the house there are two keys).
- (٨) لِمَنْ هَاتَانِ الْبَقَرَتَانِ؟ هُمَا لِلْفَلَّاحِ . 8, Whose are these two cows? They belong to the farmer.
- (٩) أَهَذَانِ الطَّبِيبَانِ مِنْ إِنْكَلْتَرَا؟ لَا . هُمَا مِنْ فَرَنْسَا . 9, Are these two doctors from England? No, they are from France.
- (١٠) فِي قَرْيَتِي مَسْجِدَانِ صَغِيرَانِ . 10, There are two small masjids in my village.

3- (٣) اِقْرَأِ الْأَمْثِلَةَ الْآتِيَةَ ثُمَّ ضَعْ فِي الْفَرَاغِ فِيمَا يَلِي تَمْيِيزًا لـ (كَمْ) وَأَضْبِطْ Read the following then put in the blank places tamyeez with كَمْ and adjust its ending (i.e., vowelize it). آخِرُهُ :

- كَمْ أَوْحَاتًا لَكَ؟ كَمْ قَلَمًا عِنْدَكَ؟ كَمْ سَيَّارَةً فِي الْجَامِعَةِ؟ How many cars are in the university?
- كَمْ كِتَابًا؟ كَمْ أَخْتًا؟ كَمْ قَلَمًا عِنْدَكَ؟ How many pens do you have? How many sisters do you have?
- كَمْ كِتَابًا؟ كَمْ أَخْتًا؟ كَمْ قَلَمًا عِنْدَكَ؟ How many books do you have? How many sisters do you have?
- كَمْ مَسْجِدًا فِي قَرْيَتِكَ؟ كَمْ سَبُّورَةٍ فِي فَصْلِكُمْ؟ كَمْ عِيدًا فِي السَّنَةِ؟ How many masjids are in your village? How many boards are in your (pl) classroom? How many festivals are in a year?
- كَمْ عَجَلَةً لِلدَّرَاجَةِ؟ كَمْ كُرْسِيًّا فِي غُرْفَتِكَ؟ How many wheels the bike has? How many chairs are in your room?

4- (٤) حَوِّلِ الْمُبْتَدَأَ فِي كُلِّ مِنَ الْجُمْلِ الْآتِيَةِ إِلَى مُثْنَى : Change the subject in every one of the following sentences to dual:

- مِثَالٌ : هَذَا كِتَابٌ . هَذَانِ كِتَابَانِ . These are two books. This is a book. Example
- (١) هَذَا قَلَمٌ . هَذَانِ قَلَمَانِ . These are two pens. This is a pen.
- (٢) هَذِهِ مِسْطَرَةٌ . هَاتَانِ مِسْطَرَتَانِ . These are two rulers. This is a ruler.

- (٣) هَذَا طَالِبٌ. This is a student. هَذَانِ طَالِبَانِ 3, These are two students
- (٤) هَذِهِ طَالِبَةٌ. This is a female student. هَاتَانِ طَالِبَتَانِ 4, These are two female students.
- (٥) هَذَا الرَّجُلُ مُدَرِّسٌ. This man is a teacher. هَذَانِ الرَّجُلَانِ مُدَرِّسَانِ 5, These two men are teachers.
- (٦) هَذَا الطَّالِبُ مِنَ الْهِنْدِ. This student is from India. هَذَانِ الطَّالِبَانِ مِنَ الْهِنْدِ 6, These two students are from India.
- (٧) هَذِهِ السَّاعَةُ مِنَ الْيَابَانِ. This watch is from Japan. هَاتَانِ السَّاعَتَانِ مِنَ الْيَابَانِ 7, These two watches are from Japan.
- (٨) هَذِهِ السَّيَّارَةُ لِلْمُدِيرِ. This car belongs to the principal. هَاتَانِ السَّيَّارَتَانِ لِلْمُدِيرِ 8, These two cars belong to the principal.
- (٩) لِمَنْ هَذَا الْمِفْتَاحُ؟ Whose key is this? لِمَنْ هَذَانِ الْفُتَّاحَانِ؟ 9, Whose are these two keys?
- (١٠) لِمَنْ هَذِهِ الْمِلْعَقَةُ؟ Whose spoon is this? لِمَنْ هَاتَانِ الْمِلْعَقَتَانِ؟ 10, Whose are these two spoons?

5- (٥) اِقْرَأِ الْكَلِمَاتِ الْآتِيَةَ وَاكْتُبْهَا مَعَ ضَبْطِ أَوَاخِرِهَا :
write them with adjusted ends (vowelized).

- ١ كَلْبَانِ. ٢ مَكْتَبَانِ. ٣ قَمِيصَانِ. ٤ أَخَوَانِ. ٥ مَنَدِيلَانِ. ٦ مِسْطَرَتَانِ. ١, Two dogs
- ٢, Two desks. ٣, Two shirts. ٤, Two brothers. ٥, Two handkerchieves.
- ٦, Two rulers. ٧, Two sisters. ٨, Two women. ٧ أُخْتَانِ. ٨ امْرَأَتَانِ.

6- (٦) ثَنَّ الْكَلِمَاتِ الْآتِيَةَ :

سَيَّارَةٌ	طَبِيبَةٌ	وَلَدٌ	وَلَدَانِ	Two boys
سَيَّارَتَانِ	طَبِيبَتَانِ	وَلَدَيْنِ	وَلَدَانِ	Two doctors
لُغَةٌ	صَدِيقٌ	تَاجِرٌ	تَاجِرَانِ	Two merchants
لُغَتَانِ	صَدِيقَتَانِ	تَاجِرَيْنِ	تَاجِرَانِ	Two friends
مِلْعَقَةٌ	مُدَرِّسٌ	بَابٌ	بَابَانِ	Two doors
مِلْعَقَتَانِ	مُدَرِّسَتَانِ	بَابَيْنِ	بَابَانِ	Two teachers
أَسْمٌ	هَذَا	هَذِهِ	هَاتَانِ	These two (f)
أَسْمَانِ	هَذَانِ	هَذَيْنِ	هَاتَانِ	These two (m)
Two names				

الكلمات الجديدة :			
The New Words :			
Wheels	عَجَلَاتُ	ج	العَجَلَةُ PL
Riyals	رِيَالَاتُ	ج	الرِّيَالُ PL
Rulers	مَسَاطِرُ	ج	المِسْطَرَةُ PL
	العِيدُ		The festival
	أَحْيَاءُ	ج	Areas/Alive PL
	رَكَعَاتُ	ج	Rakahs PL
	الرَّكْعَةُ		The Rakah

حَيَّةٌ Living/Area/Snake

لِحْيَةٌ Beard

الصفحة الأخيرة من هذا الملف
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